

SPAIN DURING THE CIVIL WAR



General map of the Spanish Civil War (1936–1939).

Initial Nationalist zone – July 1936	Land battles
Nationalist advance until September 1936	Naval battles
Nationalist advance until October 1937	Bombed cities
Nationalist advance until November 1938	Concentration camps
Nationalist advance until February 1939	Massacres
Last area under Republican control	Refugee camps
Main Nationalist centres	
Main Republican centres	

During the War there were three different capitals of Spain, which are these cities?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Picasso's *Guernica* (pronounced ger-nee-ca) was created just over three weeks after the bombing of the town of Guernica in North Spain. Thousands of innocent people were injured and killed. This painting shows the suffering and pain of war.



Answer the following questions:

Title:

Artist:

When/Where:

Subject:

Theme/Ideas:

Connections to you, what does it make you feel? :

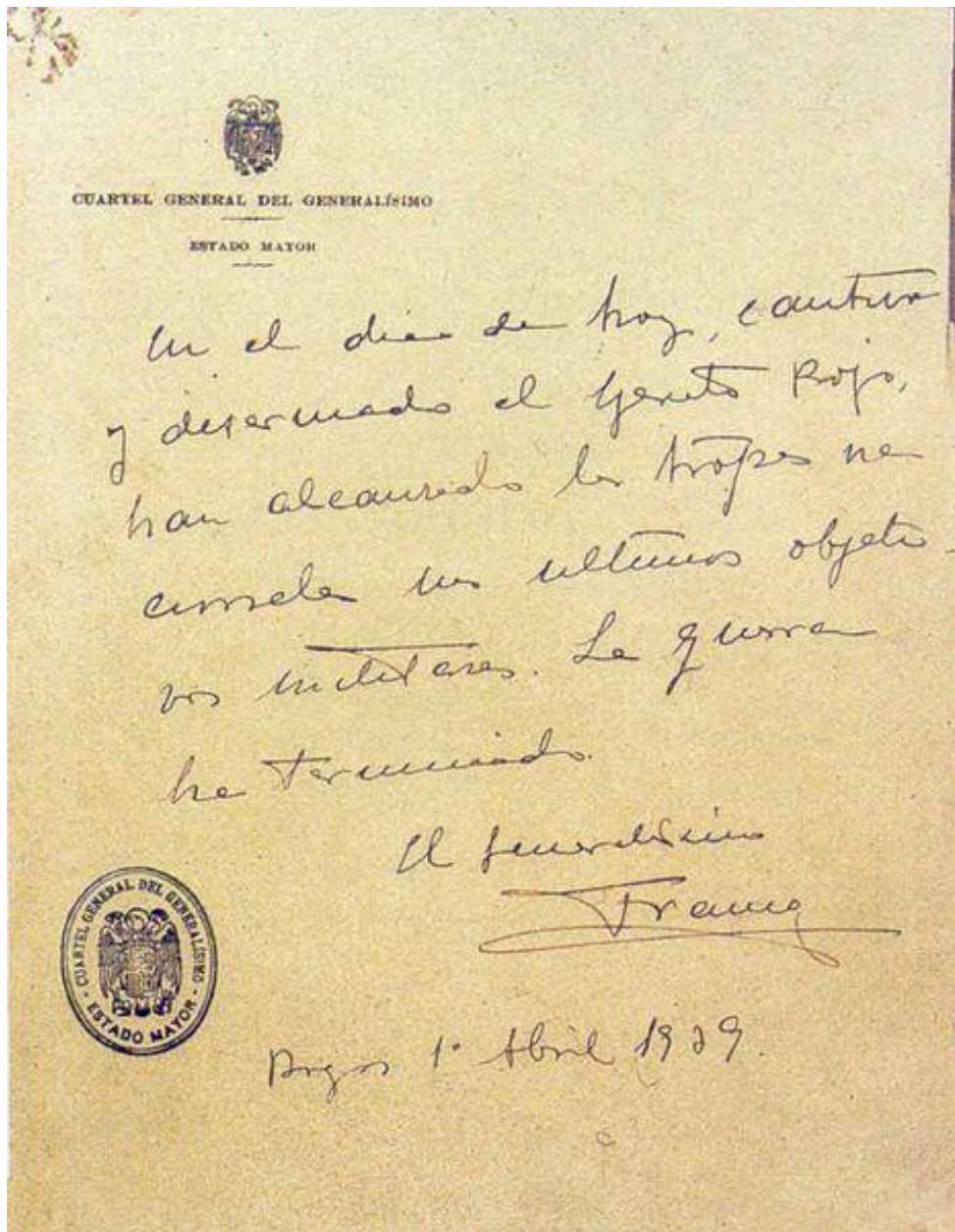
Symbolism:

Relevance:

Why is it only black and white?

Why all the figures have open mouths?

On April 1st 1939; a declaration was signed by Francisco Franco officially ending the Civil War, here is a copy of the manifest. Can you figure out what it says?



Copy it out →

En el día de hoy...

The political and emotional reverberations of the war far transcended those of a national conflict, for many in other countries saw the Spanish Civil War as part of an international conflict between--depending on their point of view--tyranny and democracy, or Fascism and freedom, or Communism and civilization.

What does the war represent for you?



1. Dí lo que te sugiere esta fotografía
2. Describe la fotografía.
3. ¿Qué quería decir la frase "Madrid será la tumba del fascismo"?



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2. Describe la fotografía